

Inheritance in C++

Talk to a Teacher

<http://spoken-tutorial.org>

National Mission on Education through ICT

<http://sakshat.ac.in>

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Learning Objectives



Learning Objectives

► Inheritance



Learning Objectives

- ▶ **Inheritance**
- ▶ **Types of Inheritance**



Learning Objectives

- ▶ **Inheritance**
- ▶ **Types of Inheritance**
- ▶ **We will do this with the help of examples**



System Requirements



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- ▶ **Ubuntu OS v. 11.10**



System Requirements

- ▶ **Ubuntu OS v. 11.10**
- ▶ **g++ Compiler v. 4.6.1**



Introduction to Inheritance



Introduction to Inheritance

- ▶ When one object acquires the property of another it is called as inheritance



Introduction to Inheritance

- ▶ **When one object acquires the property of another it is called as inheritance**
- ▶ **It is the process of reusing the existing class without modifying them**



Types of Inheritance



Types of Inheritance

- ▶ **Single level inheritance**



Types of Inheritance

- ▶ **Single level inheritance**
- ▶ **Multiple level inheritance**



Types of Inheritance

- ▶ Single level inheritance
- ▶ Multiple level inheritance
- ▶ Hierarchical Inheritance



Types of Inheritance

- ▶ **Single level inheritance**
- ▶ **Multiple level inheritance**
- ▶ **Hierarchical Inheritance**
- ▶ **Multilevel inheritance**



Types of Inheritance

- ▶ Single level inheritance
- ▶ Multiple level inheritance
- ▶ Hierarchical Inheritance
- ▶ Multilevel inheritance
- ▶ Hybrid Inheritance



Base class and Derived class



Base class and Derived class

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Base class and Derived class

- ▶ The base class has its own properties and functionality
- ▶ It is also called as parent class
- ▶ It has the common qualities that all the objects can inherit
- ▶ The derived class is the child class
- ▶ Derived class inherits the properties and functionality of the base class

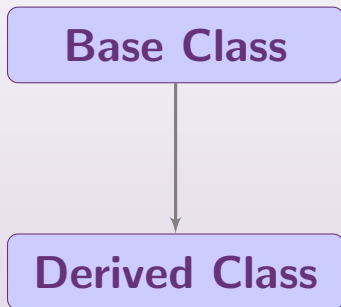


Single inheritance



Single inheritance

- In single level inheritance only one base class and one derived class is needed

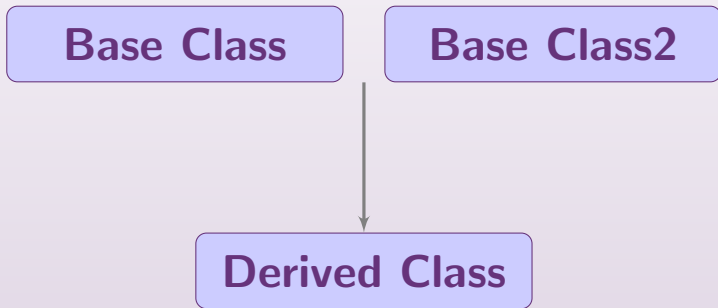


Multiple inheritance



Multiple inheritance

- In multiple inheritance derived class inherits from more than one base class

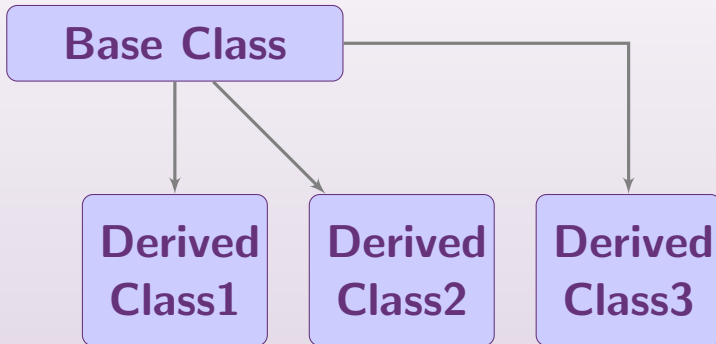


Hierarchical inheritance



Hierarchical inheritance

- In Hierarchical Inheritance multiple derived class inherits from one base

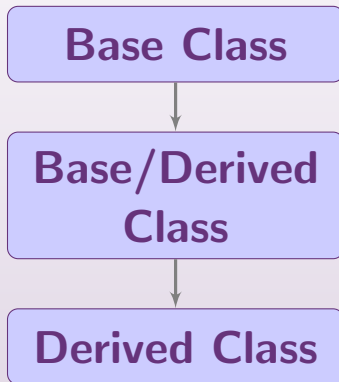


Multilevel inheritance



Multilevel inheritance

- ▶ In Multilevel inheritance the subclass acts as the base class for other classes



Hybrid inheritance



Hybrid inheritance

- ▶ In hybrid inheritance more than one form of inheritance is combined



Summary

- ▶ **Inheritance**
- ▶ **Types of inheritance**



Assignment

- ▶ **Create a class Shape**
- ▶ **Create two functions of the class as Area and Perimeter**
- ▶ **Find the area and perimeter of various shapes like square, rectangle and circle**



About the Spoken Tutorial Project

- ▶ Watch the video available at http://spoken-tutorial.org/What_is_a_Spoken_Tutorial
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The Spoken Tutorial Project Team

- ▶ Conducts workshops using spoken tutorials
- ▶ Gives certificates to those who pass an online test
- ▶ For more details, please write to contact@spoken-tutorial.org



Acknowledgements

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- ▶ **It is supported by the National Mission on Education through ICT, MHRD, Government of India**
- ▶ **More information on this Mission is available at:**

<http://spoken-tutorial.org/NMEICT-Intro>

